

# Integrating Outliers in Agile

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- Manuel Gomes
- Arthur Poropat





A famous outlier

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**Drink Water.  
Humans Like Water.**



What makes you so  
special?

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What makes you so  
difficult?!

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# All of us are different

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- Culture:
  - Ethnic origin
  - Professional culture
  - Economic background





# All of us are different

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- Gender:
  - Male
  - Female
  - Trans
  - Non-binary
  - ...





# All of us are different

- Personality:
  - Agreeableness
  - Conscientiousness
  - Emotional Stability
  - Extraversion
  - Openness



**Openness**



**Conscientiousness**



**Extraversion**



**Agreeableness**

**The  
Big Five  
Personality  
Traits**



**Neuroticism**



# All of us are different

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- Neurodiversity:
  - Dyspraxia
  - Dyslexia
  - Tourette's
  - Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
  - Autistic Spectrum
  - etc.
  - etc.





There are many ways to be different

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Here is one of them:



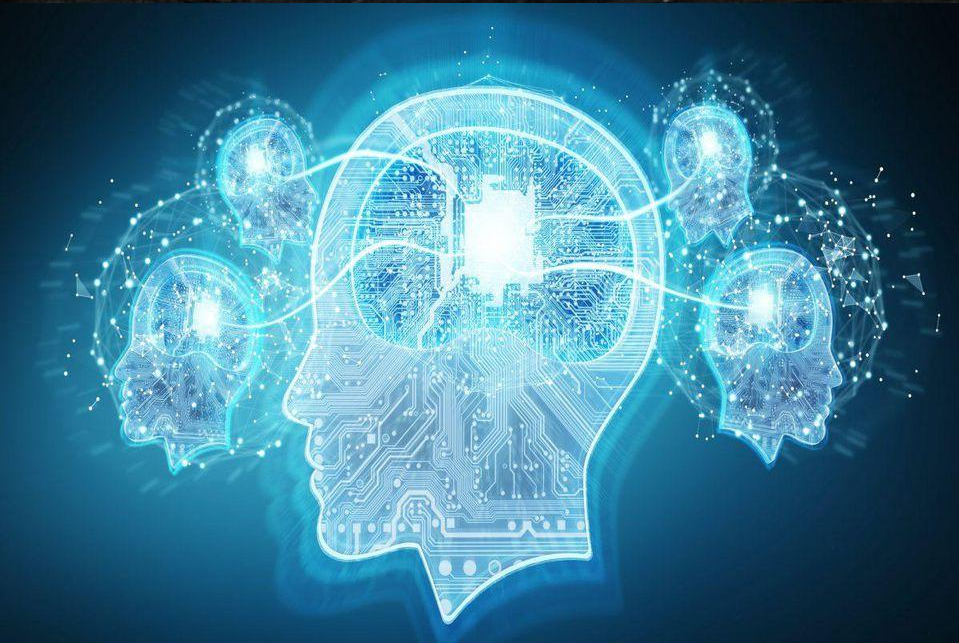


# How are *we* different?

## What guides you?

- Logic
- Systems
- Predictability

- Values
- Empathy
- Surprise





What helps diverse  
people work together  
effectively?

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# How'd you go?

- How were people different or similar?
- What worked well?
- What could have been improved?



**"There is always room for improvement. It's a small room with no windows or distractions. We already moved your things."**



What should we do with  
diversity?

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# One approach to diversity: The Core Protocols

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1. I commit to engage when present.
  - (a) To know and disclose
    - i. what I want,
    - ii. what I think, and
    - iii. what I feel.
  - (b) To always seek effective help.
  - (c) To decline to offer and refuse to accept incoherent emotional transmissions.
  - (d) When I have or hear a better idea than the currently prevailing idea, I will immediately either
    - i. propose it for decisive acceptance or rejection, and/or
    - ii. explicitly seek its improvement.
  - (e) I will personally support the best idea
    - i. regardless of its source,
    - ii. however much I hope an even better idea may later arise, and
    - iii. when I have no superior alternative idea.
2. I will seek to perceive more than I seek to be perceived.
3. I will use teams, especially when undertaking difficult tasks.
4. I will speak always and only when I believe it will improve the general results/effort ratio.
5. I will offer and accept only rational, results-oriented behavior and communication.
6. I will disengage from less productive situations
  - (a) When I cannot keep these commitments,
  - (b) When it is more important that I engage elsewhere.
7. I will do now what must be done eventually & can effectively be done now.
8. I will seek to move forward toward a particular goal, by biasing my behavior toward action.
9. I will use the Core Protocols (or better) when applicable.
  - (a) I will offer and accept timely and proper use of the Protocol Check protocol without prejudice.
10. I will neither harm - nor tolerate the harming of - anyone for his or her fidelity to these commitments.
11. I will never do anything dumb on purpose.



# Dealing with diversity-aligning stories

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1. Learn each other's stories, biases, strengths
2. Balance advocacy with enquiry
3. Create new stories, together



*Thank-you!*

